



LURATANAKAT YATIYAÑA

2013 MARAN CHILE MARKAN JAQINAKAN SARNAQAWINAKAPATA WAKICHTAT LURATANAKA

JAQINAKAN SARNAQAWINAKAP UÑJIR JACH'A UTA (INDH)

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LURATANAKAT YATIYAWI

2013 maran luratanakat wakichata: Kunjamas sarayataski Chile Markan jaqinakan sarnaqawinakapaxa

AMUYKIPAS AMTATANAK ARSUSIÑANAKA Uraqinakata ukhamaraki jaqinakan sarnaqawipata

MagallaniMarkan 2011 mara qalltkasin ch'axwawinakax qalltarakiwa, ukatpacha jichhakamax walja ch'axwawinakaw utjkaraki taqituqu Chile Markanakana, uka ch'axwawinakan suma qamawinak utjañapataki mayipxi jan Santiago Markan qamir jaqinakataki, ukhamaraki mayipxiw mayacht'ayat amtawinakaw kullir utanakataki yatiqañ utanakataki utjañapawa taqi jaqinakatakisa ukhamaraki pacha mamasa sum uñjatañaparakiwa, jani khuchichayas sarayañawa, ukhamaraki uraqinkapatsa sum utjañarakiwa. Taqi tantachawinak luratankans arsusipxarakiw sum lurawinak utjañapataki ukat nayraqataru sartañtaki taqi markanaksa ukhamaraki sapa markanakas jupanakaki qullqinakampi apnaqasipxasp taqi lurawinakapansa ukax walipinispawa..

Chile markan, Jaqinakan qamawinakapax sarayataski markanakapan, qamawipatjamaru, yatiyawi utjirinakas taqi markanakans janiw mayaki sarayatakiti kunalaykutix TaypiMarkan qullir utanakan qullirinakas waljaw utjiwa: 2010 marana, alax tuqun ukhamaraki aynacha tuqunxa qullirinakax uñjaskiwa 1.836 jaqinakataki, ukhamaraki 1.777 jaqinakwa mä qullirix uñji, taqi qullañ utanakana, jani ukasti Taypi Markanxa mä qullirix uñjarakiw 878 jaqinaka. Ukhamaraki janipuniw markanakanlurawinakas luratakiti taqi wakichat lurañanakas jaytarpayataski, ukhamaraki qhuyapachanakan luratanakat apsutankax Santiago markar apataski, thakinaka, utanaka lurañanakata, taqi uka luratanakat qullqi apsutankaxa Santiago Markaruw apataxi, ukat taqi lurawinak utjirinakas qullqimpi apxatas uskuñaskiwa.

2012 ukhamaraki 2013 maranakanxa, INDH jupanakax thaqhaphxiw taqi markanakaru mayacht'ayas sartayañtaki, kamachinak uñjas jaqinakaru sum markanakapan qamasipxañapataki jan uñskipasisa. Aka lurawix lurataski sapa markanaka uñjasa jaqinakap sum qamasipxañapataki, amuyt'asis uraqinakap uñjas jaqinakan qamawipatxamaru.

Aka lurawinx, INDH jupanakax uñjapxiw Jacha Markanakan luratjamaru uraqinakat uñjasa taypi markana lurañanak yaqha tuqunakaru apsurpayañataki. Ukat kamachinak uñjasas amtayatarakiwa jani suma markanakan sarawinakapatsa, ukhamaraki jaqinakax amuyasis parlasipxarakiw INDH jupanakaru taqi tuqu markanak irpiri jaqinakasa.

Ayllu jaqinakan amtawipanpiki sarnaqasipxañawa

Chile Markanakan janiw uñ't'atakiti jaqinakan markanakapas ukhamaraki Ayllu jaqinakan lurawinakapsats ukhamaraki sarnaqawinakapsats , ukatw Chile Markan suma amtawirus janiw puriñamakiti ayllu markan qamir jaqinakampisa. INDH jupanakax mä mara luratanakatsa uñjapxarakiw jani amtawinakaru Chile Markan puritaskiw ayllu markan qamirinakampi jichakamas ayllu markan qamirinakax mayipxiw jupanakan amtawipampiki sarnaqañataki, ukat uñakipataskarakiw kamachinakas yaqha tuquna kamaran luratanakarjama.

Aka maran nuwakipatanakat amuyasis uñjatjamarux, jawsatarakiw jan utjañapataki ch'axwawirinakas jan ukasti juchayataniw jiwayir jaqimxama. Ukatsti uñjatañaparakiw pacha mama q'uma sarayir irnaqirinakarus wakichat luratanakampi sum amuyusis sarayatañapataki. Ukat amtawinakas apthapitañaparakiwa mayaruki, ayllu markan qamirinakaru taqi lurañanak qalltkasin ayllu markan uraqipan jiskt'atayañapapiniwa.

Aka amtawinakansti, INDH jupanakax sapxiwa jiskt'awinak utjañapatakix kamachinakax sum uñjas sarayañapaw kunalaykutix jaqinakan sarawinakapaw ukankaskarakix qhipurunakans jaqinakaru sum sarayatapañatakirakiwa.

INDH jupanakax uñjaskapxiw piqinchirinakan lurawinakapat pacha mama q'uma sarayirinakan ukhamaraki poder ejecutivo uka taypit sarayataskarakiw, nayraqata jiskt'awinak utjañapataki. Jan ukasti pacha mama quma uñjas sarayir taypinakat yatitaskarakiw, ukhamaraki sum amtañ tantachawinsa janiw qhanakiti jiskt'awinakasa, ukat parlawinakans janiw sum qhanakiti taqi ukanañakax usuchayaspaw kawnir amtawinaksa, ukhamaraki janiw Chile Markanakan kamchinakas qhanakiti jichakamas ukatpi jan wali amtatanakas usuchayaspaw Ayllu markanakarusa.

Aka lurawinakanxa, Chile Markan amtawipanpiki sarnaqañanakas utjaskañapawa, ukhamaraki ukat parlakipañanaka walirajispawa, Chile Markan uñ't'ayatañapaw walja markanakan sarnaqawipanakapasa, ukat taqi markanakas mayaki sartayatañapaw sarnaqawinakampi, lurawinakampi uñjasisa. Chihile Markan jichakamax janiw luratakiti ayllu markan qamir jaqinakampisa, ukatpi ayllu markan qamir jaqinakax mayiskapxiw amtawinakampi sarnaqasiñtaki yaqha jach'a markanakan luratanakaparjama.

Taqi jach'a markanakan jaqinakar sum uñjasin qamayirinakarjamar sarayatanakaxa, yatiqañanakat sum uñakipas uñjatañapawa, ukhamaraki akatuquta INDH jupanakax sapxarakiw nayraqataru ayllu markanak sarantayañtaki ukat amuytawipampi arst'asis sarnaqasipxañapataki, ch'amant'ayas ukhamraki taqi markpach arunakap yatiyäs sarant'ayatañapawa, sum ayllu markanakampiw sarañapataki ukhamaraki utjañapaw parlakipawinakas ukat suma amtawinakas mistuñapawa.

Markapat arsusíñas utjañapawa

Jach'a markan p'iqinchiri irpiri jajllisiñ marana, amuykipasis uñjataskarakiw jach'a markanakan luratanakapa, ukat jiwasanakan lurawinakasax sum uñjasis amuyusipxañasawa jilir irpiriru jajllisiñataki, ukhamaraki jilir irpirjamas jajllitañarakiwa. Ukhamaraki uñjataskarakiw juchapat jist'antat jaqinaka taqi markapan p'iqinchirip jajllisiñap utjañapatakisa.Ukhamaraki jan atkir usut jaqinakatakis ukhamaraki yakha jach'a markan qamirinakatakisa, ukhamaraki utjañaparakiw warminakan markapan irpirjam arsusíñtakis utjañaparakiw ukhamaraki ayllu markanakan p'iqinchir irpirinakas utjañaparakiw.

Markapat arsusíñas janiw sum saryatakiti binominal sata jach'a markasan utjir ukalaykuta, 2013 Taypi Maran machaq wakichat luratanakax uñt'ayapxarakiwa, markanakapat arst'irinak tuqunakatsa ukhamaraki markanakapat p'iqinchir irpiri munir taypinakatsa, uka binominal sata mayjaptayañ munataskiwa, taqi wakichawi luratanakax jichakamas janiw sum amuyutakiti, INDH jupanakatakix walipuniskiw amtawinak jaytatanak parlakipañaxa, iyaw sataspa ukax walipunispaw taqintakis mayaki sarantañtaki kunalaykutix markapan arsusir mantir munirinaktakis walipunispawa.

Chile markan Constitucion política ukarjamax kamachinak jichhakam luratanakaxa, utjaskiw hanakapat jucjuchanchayat jaqinakax jist'antata jan ukas jan jist'antata utjaskapxi kimsa marakam juchanchayatanak phuqhayatanakax markapan p'iqinchiri irpiri jajllisiskapxaspawa (INDH, 2012). Jani ukasti jupanakax janiw atkapxit kusalaykutix SERVEL kamachin amtatanakax janiw qhanakiti.

Jan atkir usut jaqinakan lurawinakapat amuyusinx, p'iqinchir irpiriru jajlliñanakax utjañapawa, qillqat jajlliñ laphinakax juykhunakataki sistema braile satax sum qhanañapawa, taqi yatiwinakas laphinakan phuqhayatañapawa, ukhamaraki p'iqinchiri irpiri munirin sutipasa qhanañapawa ukhamaraki qhawqa tuqunsa jikxatasi, ukhamaraki p'iqinchir munirin codigopa jajllitas amtatañapawa ukat thaqhañtaki wakichat laphina, ukat janiw p'iqiñchiri irpiri munirina sutipat thaqhañakiti. Ukhamaraki Jajllin laphinakax qhanankañapawa, ukhamaraki p'iqinchiriru jajlliñ utanakas wakichatañapaw usut pisi jaqinakas sum sarnaqasipxañapataki.

Warminakax aka marana juk'akiw utjaskapxi p'iqinchiriñ munirinakaxa: 100 warminakakiw p'iqinchiriñtaki qillqasipxi, 12 warminakarakiww Senado ukataki qillqasipxarakixa, ukhamaraki 88 Diputado ukañtaki qillqasipxarak, taqi ukax 18,8% ukarukiw puriskappix (CESOP, 2013) ukhamaraki concejero/as regionales jajllisiñatakix (CORE) ukañkañtakisti warminakax puripxiw 19,3% (250) taqinitpacha 1020 iyawsas qillqatapxiwa (Montecino, 2013) ukarjamaxa.

Ayllu markanakan qamir jaqinakatakis ch'amarakiw p'iqtinchiripa jajllisiñas. Kunalaykutix Chile Markana jichakamax janiw utjkiti congresun jupanakat jark'as arsurinakaxa, jan ukasti markanakapan p'iqtinchiriñ munirinakax sumat sumatax jilxataskarakiw sapa maranakansa, ukhamas pisipiniskiw p'iqtinchir irpir utjirinakas marakapan qamiri utjirinakarjamasa, ancha pisipiniskiwa (INDH, 2013)

Tukuyañtakixa jichakamaxa, 850.000 Chilenu jaqinakax yaqha markanakan qamasipxi jupanakax janiw markapan p'iqtinchiripa jajllisiñ atkapxiti .Ukatsti, Comite de protección jupanak taypit taqi irnaqir jaqinakas yaqha markanakanakatpachas wilamasinakapampisa, apayapxiw Chile Markaru iwxawi luratanak amtatanak tukuyañapataki kunalaykutix yaqha markan irnaqir jaqinakaxa, markapat p'iqtinchirip jajllisiñ munaskapxi sapa jutir maranakana.

ARXATAÑANAKAS UTJAÑAPAWA

Arxatirir kamachinak askichaña

Walja maranakatpachaw Chile Markax kamachinak askichaskapxi sum sarayañataki. 2000 marana qalltasipxi Reforma procesal askichasa sum amuyasis uñjatarakiw constitucion politica ukhamaraki yaqha tuqu jach'a markanakan kamachinak uñjasis sum jaqinakarus qamayiñtaki.

Aka lurawinx parlataskiw kunjamas arxatirinakax taqintaki utjaspaxa, uka arxatawinakas janiw jaqinakaruki yanapañtaki ukanatakkiiti jan ukasti walja lurawinakat jan wali luratanaksa askichañatakiwa ukatjama jaqinakar sum qamasipxañapataki.

Ukhamaraki aka lurawix sum añjaskiw Código procesal Civil ukanakata machaq wakichat lurawinakampi, ukhamaraki kamachinakapax askichataniwa, irnaqañ utanakanakatpacha, garantía churasina arxatirinakaru taqintaki utjañapataki. Ukatsti sum uñjatarakiw "Reforma a la Reforma Procesal Penal", uka proceso penal Chile markanxa, yatiyataxiwa jichakam luratanak askichatañapataki

USUCHAYATANAKAT UKHAMARAKI SUM QAMAYIR UÑJIRINAKATA

Usuchatanakat, ukhamaraki jan sum uñjas qamayatanakata

INDH jupanakax sapxiwa janiw wali kamachinak lurawinakas jaqinakar usuchayanak tukuyañtaki utjkiti jan ukas yanapaskapxasmachiw usuchañanak utjañapatakisa,

ukhamaraki tuqiñanaka, usuchayas parlirinak jan sum uñjasis jisk'achayirtinakasa. Taqi ukanakax luratapiniskiwa juchapat juchanchayat jist'antat jaqinakaru. Aka lurañanakata Chile markan janiw kamachipasa qhanakiti kunalaykutix usuchayañanakaxa (janiw uñjataki juchjama). Jichhakamax utjaskiw pä kamachinak juchayañtakix yaqha jach'a markanakan luratpamaru usuchayatanakata: ukanakax Código penaljamaru sarayataraki, ukhamaraki Código de Justicia Militarjamaruraki. Uka jan lurawinak lurawinakax lurapxiw Carabinerunaka aka Iurawi luratanakax yatiyataskiwi Tribunales Militares, jupanakasa sum lurañanak jan wali lurawiruw apapxi, janiw garantiax arxatirinakat usuchayat jaqinakatakix utjkiti.ukatpi justicia militar lurawinakapas pisim luratapas uñjatakiwa.

Aka Iurawix walipiniski INDH jupanakatakixa, taqi jan wali lurawinak luratanaksa uñakipapxiw Coquimbo markansa ukhamaraki Los Lagos markansa, 1990-2012 maranakansa, justicia militar jupanakaw luratanakap uñjasinxo llakisiñamawa, 20.742 kijasitanakaw utjatayna uka maranakana, 2012 maratakisti uñjatarakiw 1.775 kijasiwinaka ukasti sañ miniw sapa urunakanxa utjaskiw 5 kijasiñanak puriyataskarakiw Carabinerur jan wali luratanakapata, taqi ukanakax yatiyatarakiw justicia militararu. Taqi ukanakar apxatasinxo juzgados militararusa, juchanchayatanakax janiw anc has utjarakiti 1.78% taqi kijanakat jaytatanakatsa.

Aka Iurawinakanx yaqha irnaqirinakas Iurapxarakwi, ukasti, Gendarminakas, jan ukasti Policía de Investigaciones, juchañchawinkax lurataskiwi justicia ordinaria uka tuqina, ukanakax uñjatakiw 'apremios ilegítimos ukjama, Ministerio Público jupanakat yatitanakatxa. 2012 maran utjataynawa 127 kijatanak uñjatanaka aka juchachayatanakata. 2013 maransti Septiembre paxikamasti utjarakitanwa 100 kijanaka ukhamaraki jist'arpayataskarakiw aka juchawinakasa.

INDH jupanakax 2011 maratpacha jichakamaxa, Iuraskapxiw 25 kijawinaka utjirinakata usuchayatanak juchañchayatanakat qhanaptayañtaki. Tunka jaqinakaw kijasipxi Carabinero juchanchayasa, kimsaqallqu jaqinakarkiwi kijasipxi Gendarmería juchañchayas, paqallqu jaqinakarakiw kijasipxarakwi policía de investigaciónakar uchañchayasa. Taqi Kijanakas qillqantataski INDH yatiyapxiw usuchayatanakatsa ukhamaraki jan atkir jaqinakarus janiw sum parlatapapxitii usuchatapxiwa, ayllu markan qamir jaqinakarusa, jan atkir p'iwit usut jaqinakarurasa, imillanaka, yuqallanaka ukhamaraki warminakasa, Jist'anta juchayat jaqinakasa, jupanakax jist'antatakin jan sum uñjatakapxiw jan isini apataskapxiwa. Ukhamaraki SENAMÉ ukan jakir yuqallanakas Gendrmería irnaqirin nuwataw jikxatasipxatayna, Senamé jupanakax yatiskapxataynawa uka Iurawinakatsa, ukat yuqallankax añcha usuchayatapxataynawa. Ukhamaraki 14 PDI ukan irnaqirinakax Droga apnaqapxatayna, ukhamaraki qullqinaka, droganaka juchañchayat jaqinarakaruw aparapxatayna ukat jupankataki jaytasipxañtaki taqi ukanak lurañtakix juchañchyat jaqinakar jawk'as asut'iwas arsusiyatayna kawkist uka droganakas

jaytataki ukat kawkirus apatani ukanaka sum yatisin jupanakaw lurapxatayna. INDH jupanakan lurawipanakax walja Chile markanakankaskiwa. (Santiago Marka, Concepcion Marca, Puerto Montt Marka, Rancagua Marka, Cañete marka, Temuco Marka, Viña del mar Marka, Talcahuano Marka, Linares Marka ukhamaraki Vicuña markaraki) taqi uka markanakanakan juchañchat uñjatakamasina jisk'achayas pisichayata sarnaqayataskapxiwa. INDH jupanakax amtayapxiw sasina janiw usuchayañanakas asut'ñanakas utjañapakiti kunalaykutix Chile Markaruw uka juchawinakax purispaxa taqi jan lurañanka lurataskaspa ukaxa.

Janiw pirjudikañas munatakiti taqi juchanak thaqhiringikarusa, yaqha uñjañanakax utjarakiw ukan jucha thaqhañanakax irnaqañ uta manqhanpacha uñjatañapataki taqi jan sum irnaqirinak jaqinakas janiw irnaqasiñapakiti irnaqañ utanakats apsutañapawa. Aka irnaqañ utanak kamachjamaru uñjatañax walipiniskiwa taqi jan wali lurawinak tukuyxañataki, ukat mayamp irnaqañ utanaka kamachipampi nayraqataru mayampi sartasiñapataki.

Imillanaka yuqallanaka usuchayata

Aka lurawix parlaskiwa, sum unch'ukiysin lurawinakapans kunamas usuchayatanakax utjaski yuqallanaktaki imillanaktakixa jiwas jach'a markasana, imillanaka yuqallanakat parlañax utjaskapiniw imillanakaru yuqallanakaruxa jilir jaqita nuwakipañanakaxa .

Jichanakak uñjatanakanxa uñjayataskiw 7 imillanaka yuqallanakaw 10 imillanak yuqallanakaw Chile Markan tatapan mamapan usuchayat jikqhatasipxiwa, 2000 ukat 2012 maranakanx imillanakar yuqallanakaru jawk'as tuqis usuchayañankax waljapiniw utjaskiraki 25% ukakamaru purisina. Ukhamaraki imillanakampi yuqallanakampi jan ch'amapat wakisisa jupampi ikintatañakax purirakiwa 7,3% ukhamaraki 8,7% (UNICEF, 2012; GfKAdimark, 2013) uñjatjamaruraki. Uka lurawinak uñjasin amuyustan kunamas imillanakar yuqallanakar usuchayataskixa.

Kijasiñakata ukhamaraki arxatrinakanxa, imillanakar yuqallanakar usuchayañanakaxa janiw wila masinakankiti jan ukasti yaqha jaqinakatawa, jani ukaraki kijanakax utjaskarakiw uta manqhan nuwakipasirinakat ukax purirakiw 30.430 ukakam yatiqañanak pachana, yaqha kawniri pachanakansti purirakiw 62.218 nuwatanaka (Observatorio Niñez y Adolescencia, 2013). Yaqha uñjawinakax utjarakiw imillanakar yuqallanakar tatapat janchi chiqanakap usuchayatanakax purirakiw 10% ukakamaru carabinero kijasitanakax jan ukasti puriyataskarakiw arxatrinakaru UNICEF, 2012) uñjataparjamaru. Jupanakax sapxiwa, 15.906 kijanakatxa ch'amanchas ikintyatnakawa ukax agosto paxitpacha 2013 marana, waljanakarakiw (58,33%) ukanakax puriraki ukat juk'arakiw 10.81% juchañchayataskaru purirakiwa.

Mayjanakam usuchayañanakas utjarakiw qullqit chachanakampi ikiñtayañakas (ESCNNA),

2013 maran jan wali luratanakax imillanakar yuqallanakaru yatiyatanakas purirakiw 3.719 ukakama. Jan ukasti, jan sum uñjatamaskiwi taqi ukankas kunalaykutix taqi aka maranakanxa waljaw utjaskasmachi. Aka lurawinakax lurataskiwi kuna laykutix jaqinakar qullqin uñjasisjama ukatpi qullqit chachanakampi ikiñtayañanakas utjaskixa aka chile markana, imillanak yuqallanakax jani sum amuyuskapxit kuna laykutix qullqita ingañataw katuqasipxi, ukatpi jan sum yatitakiti qhawqarus taqi uka usuchayatanakax purippix ONG Raíces y ECPAT International, 2012 ukankata

Ukhamarki yatisiskañax walipinspawa kuna laykutix janiw taqi imillar yuqallarus usuchawinakas ukakiki walja puniw utjaski utapani, irnaqañ utanakan katuqataski ukat taqi ukankax janiw kijasitakiti. Walipiniwa kijasiñanak utjaspa ukax kuna laykutix taqi usunakatsa qullatañapaw taqi uka qullawinaksa chile markaw uskuskix ukhamaraki arxatirirus sarañas utjaskañaparakiwa.

Jicha maranakanxa Chile Markax luriwa kamachinak sumaru apañtaki uka Código Penal sata ukax machaq kamachinakampi apxatatañapaw juchañchayañtaki ukat ch'amampi Chile Markan imillanakar yuqallanakar usuchiyirinak juchañchayas sarañtayañtaki. Aka lurawinak sarayatanakax walipuniskiwa, Chile Markan lurañapax waljaskiwi imillanakataki yuqallanakatakisa kamichinakarjama sarayañasa ukatakix kamachinakax mayaptayatañapanw ukasti yaqha kamachi apsuñax jicha kamachi jaytarpañataki ukat askichaña irnaqañ utanaksa ukhamaraki chile markan amtawinaksa sumar puriañataki imillanak yuqallanak sum uñjañataki taqituqunakansa uñjatama (INDH, 2012).

Warminakar nuwatanaka

Llatunka tunkani qalltir maratpacha, Jach'a Markasax lurapxiwa, ukat utjayapxarakiw políticas públicas ukanka sum uñjasa warminakaru nuwatanakatsa, ukat sataskiwi nuwir jaqinakarus juchañchayañawa, ukhamaraki usuchat warminakarus sum uñjañawa ukat qullañarakiwa. Taqi akanakax ch'amampi sartayataskiwi utanakan warminakar nuwañanakas tukuyatapataki, jan ukasti, utjaskiwi 23% warminak jiwayata 2010 marat 2012 marakama, jupanakax kijasipxataynaw nuwasit jakxataskasina, ukhamaraki 19% usuchiyirinakax kijatarakitanwa yaqha warminakar nuwatanaka jan ukasa yaqha nuwatanakatsa juchañchayataskatanwa (VIF). Ukhamaraki 2012 maranxa 82 warminakaw jiwañats salwasirakitanwa, 35% nuwat warminakaw kijasipxatayna ukat 7,3% warminakarakiw sum uñjataskarakanwanwa jan chachap jachasiñapatsa. Uka sapxarakiw Ministerio Publico, 2012 maran 34 jiwayat warminakaw utjarakitayna Ministerio Publico qillqatjamaru. Ukhamaraki 44% warminakarakiw kijasipxatayna nuwiripar juchañchayasa. INDH jupanakax thaqhaskapxiw Chile Markan kamachip sum sarayañapataki ukatakix akanak lurañapawa; nayraqat sum uñjaña, juchanaksa sum uñjaña ukhamaraki juchanirus juchañchayaña nuwasiñanak utjipansa, ukankat arxatirinakaw yatipxiraki jan ukasti yatitarakiw qullañ utanakana ukhamaraki yatiqañ utanakanaraki.

INDH jupankax uñjapxarakiw KS uñjatanakata, nuwir jaqipar jiwayatayna kunalaykutix tunka kimsaqallquni 18 marawa jupampi qamirix nuwatayna. Uka juchawi lurat uñjasin arxatirinakax juchañchawinakats apaqataxiwa, ukhamaraki kamachirus apxatataxiwa kunalaykutix KS, lurapamarusa uñañatakisa, kunalaykutix jucharus puripxiw jupat jan mayampi nuwat jikxatasiñtaki, ukapachraki, uñjatastaskiw kamachi luratanakas pisipiniskiwa janiw sum uñjatakiti warminakar nuwañanakat jark'añanakasa: jan ukasa Jach'a Markasa lurañanakapasa walja lurawinakampi lurataskiwa, taqi aka nuwawinak uñañtakix kijawinak utjañakiw arxatirirus añuyayixa. Ukhamaraki amuyutaskiw nuwat warminakax walja mara pasayapxiw arxatiriru sarañtakisa.

Arxatirinakar kijanakampi puririnakatsa, juchañchayir arxatiriru jan saririnakas waljapiniskiwa- 39,4% ukakamawa 2012 marana, Ukhamaraki 37,8% qalltkir 2013 chika marana utjarakiw juchhanchawinaka ukat juchanakat thaqhatanakax 2012 maran 8,2% ukakam puriraki, ukat 44,3% uksti 2013, 8,5% ukat 43,2%.INDH jupanakatakix aka juchhnchawinak luratanak uñjasax llakisiñjamawa kunalaykutix janiw purkiti kijawinakax tribunal utarusa- taqi juchawinakas puripxakiw jan juchawimpiki, puririnakatsti, taqi ukankatsi juchawinak thaqhawinakarakiw puri ukat nuwat jaqix janiw kamsañs atkti. KS satax uñjayaskiwa, uka kamachis saryataski jan ukas pisipiniskiwa, Jach'a Markapiniwa ratuki puriñapaxa, ukat kamachipampis juchanak utjipansa juchañchayañapawa warminakar nuwatanak uñjasinsa.

TAQI LURAÑANAKAS TAQINTAKI UTJAÑAPAWA

Juchañchayat jist'anta jaqinaka ukhamaraki jupanakararus walituqir sarayaña.

Jach'a Markatakix lunthata jaqinakax sumat sumat tukuyataxaspa ukax walispawa, ukhamaraki juchayat jist'anta jaqinakarus mä oportunidad churañax wakisipinispawa, jist'antata utat mistkirinitaki ukat irnaqañanakas thaqhasipxañapataki qhiphürunakans sum qamasipxañapataki. Aka maran kamachinakas sum uñjatastkiw juchayat jist'antata jaqinakataki, ukhamaraki Chile Markax uñjatastkarakiw yaqha Jach'a markanakan lurawinakap uñjasistas ukat ukarxama lurañatakiraki.

Aka lurawix yatiyarakiw kunalaykutix yaqha wakichawi luratanakax utjaskarakiw juchañchat jist'antata jaqinakar lurawinakampi yanapañataki ukat jan mayampi lunthataksañataki. jichakamax aka lurawinakax yanapawjam lurataskiwa ukatpi yaqha amtawinakaw utjañapaxa. Kunalaykutix taqi juchañchata jist'antata jaqinakax yatichatañapaw machaq lurawinakampi nayraqatar sartasipxañapataki ukatakix Chile Markas uqhamaraki juchanak uñjas irnaqirinakarusa churatañapawa machaq wakicchawinaka, ukhamaraki machaq wakichawinak yaqha irnaqirinakas apnaqapxaspas ukax walipunispawa, ukat machaq wakichat lurawiru sum uñjasa sarayañapataki. Jichhakamax juchan jist'antata jaqinakax juk'a kiw waqichat yanapawirus mantapxi ukatpi janiw taqi juchan jist'antata jaqinakas mantaña atkapxiti.

Waynanakax yatiñapaw lurañanakapata

Chile Markana, waynanakar uñjir Jach'a Utax (INJUV), uñjapxiw waynanakjama 15 maranita 29 marankama; jupanakax 24% waynanakaw utjaskapxi Chile Markana. Taqi waynanakax janiw ukanaqxamakiti waljarumas puripxaspawa: Jupanakan arsutananakapas ist'ataskiw yatiqañanakat taqintaki utjañapataki, ukhamaraki, walja waynakakaw jani politica ukats yatiñ munkapxití ukhamaraki walja waynanakarakiw utjaski "ni-ni" satanaka (jani yatiqiri jan irnaqiri) ukanakatxa, uñjataskiwa, waynanakax 2012 marana 7ma Encuesta Nacional ukana, 19% waynanakakiw yatiñ munapxi política ukata; Jan ukasti, 45% waynanakaw irnaqapaxarakitana tantachawi qutunakan arusisas aka tunka payani paxinakana, 35% waynanakarakiw tunka payani paxina markanakaparus yanapapxarakitayna, ukhamaraki 23% waynanakarakiw ch'axwawinakar saras arsusipxarakitayna. Arunak sarayirinakansa waynanakax lunthatam uñjayatapxapiniwa, jan ukasti lunthatam juchañchayatanakax 18 marani waynanakatxa 4% ukarakiw puriyataski.

INDH jupanakax jichakipiniw lurawipan lurapxi waynanakan qutuchasis arsuwinakapatsa lurawinakapas mayjawa yuqallakasin imillakasis ukhamaraki mayjaraki jach'a jaqinakxamasa- ukax sañ muniw amtawinakapas sumar qhipurunakans sum qamañatakiwa. Waynanakatakix jichakamas janiw yaqha Jach'a Markanakans kamachinakas utjiti waynanakar sum uñjas sarayañtakisa, jan ukasti waynanakax arsusipxapinitanwa walja maranakatpacha ukanakek uñjataskarakiw taqi jach'a markanakana machaq wakichawinakampi waynanakataki arsutananakatsa Lisboa markana (1998) marana- ukhamaraki ukan sum uñjas sarayatañapawa sum qamasiñtakisa, jichanaki Guanajato Markan arsutanza, Conferencia Mundial de la juventud ukan katuqataw (2010 Mexico Markana). Jch'a Markanakax amtapxiw parlakipañataki taqi Markanaka mä amtwimpiki waynanakan lurawinakaps sarayañtaki

Chile Markanxa, Jach'a INJUV utjipansa, Jiwas jach'a Markasanx janiw utjkiti Política Pública taqi waynanakatakixa; jan ukasti utjaskiwa ukhamaraki sum sarayataskiwi políticas sectorial qullañanak utanakjamaxa, irnaqañanaka, ukhamaraki INJUV luratanakjamaru. jist'awinak waynanakatakí luratanakanxa lurataskiwi wila masin qamawinakaparjamaw ukata chachati warmicha ukatjamaru saryataskiwa. Taqi akanakax uñjataskiwi sapa lurawinakar jan qullqinisinx ch'amapiniskiwa mantañanakansa ukhamaraki warminakatakisa ch'amarakiwa (INJUV, 2012) uñjatarjamaxa.

INDH jupanakatakix walipinispaw sum uñjañax taqi waynanakan qamawipaxa ukhamaraki kunanakas jupanakata ch'amaskix sum jakañatakix waynakasinx, ukhamaraki warmimaki uñjatakasinga, jan qullqinim uñjatakasinga ukhamaraki ayllu marka jaqim uñjatakasinga, ukat yaqhanak utjarakiwa. Taqi ukanakek uñjatanakatxa walispaw kamachinak mayampi uñakipañaxa kinalaykutix taqi waynanakar mayaki nayraqatar sartayañataki ukat jani wali sarat kamachinak askichasisa jani mayampi pisichayañanak utjañapataki ukat taqi waynanakjama sum jakasiñapataki taqituqunakansa. Lurawinakapatsa arsusiwinkapat ist'at sarnaqasiñapataki.

Yaqha markanakat purinir jaqinakan yatiñanakapa

Sapa urunakaw uñjataki yaqha tuqu markanakat purir jaqinakan jan suma qamawinakapax kunalaykutix wakisipiniw machaq kamachinak apsuñax jupanakatakixa, Aka jan suma qamawinakax utjaskiw kunalaykutix kamachinakan janiw sum qhanakiti lurawinakapa, ukhamaraki p'iqinchir irpiranakas janirakiw suma chuymampis apnaqatakita suma qamayir kamachirjamasa. Jan ukas Chile Markax Ch'amampi kamachirakiwa irnaqirinakaparusa, kunalaykutix añcha ch'amaruw yaqha tuqi markat purir jaqinakatakix Chile Markar mantañaxa, ukhamaraki Jani Santiago Markan qamirinaktaki qillqata laphinak apsuñas añcha ch'amapiniskiwa, ukhamaraki qullañ utaru ukhamaraki yatiqañ utanakar mantañas ch'amapiniskiwa, ukat uñjatakarakiw pisi qamawinakapatsa. Ukanakarsa, apxatatakarakiw kijanakampis yaqha tuqi markanakat purir tantachat jaqinakatsa, kunalaykutix Fronteranakansa janiw sum katuqataxpti Chile Markar jark'atjam puriñtakisa, ukhamaraki irnaqirinakats Colombianunakas jan sum parlat jiqhatasipxi, ukhamaraki janiw qhanakiti qillqata laphina mayisiñanakansa Chile Markar mantañtakisa. Ukatpi jani mantañ tuqunakat mantasinipxixa ukhamaraki apanitaskapxarakix yaqhatuqunakajamasa.

Kamachinak apnaqirinakax apayapxiw Congreso Nacional Ukaru willka paxsina 2013 marana mä wakichat lurawi yaqha tuqi markanakat purir jaqinakataki. INDH Jupanakatakix walipiniskiwa uka lurawinakaxa, taqi ukanakax katuqatakarakiw tantachat irnaqir yaqha tuqi markat puririnakampi ukhamaraki wilamasinakapampisa, ukhamaraki, uka machaq kamachinakanx utjaskiw suma katuqasiñanakas yaqha tuqi markat purir jaqinakarus ukat sum kamachirjam qamasipxañapatakisa. Aka lurawin qhanachayataskiw lurawinak mayampi uñakipatañañapataki, ukanakatsti: wakichawi luratanx churatakiw uñjir irnaqirinakaru amuyupampi amtapxañapataki ukat qhitinakas yaqha tuqi markat purir jaqinakax chile markaru mantapxaspax jan ukasti jan mantañ atkapxaspaci; ukhamaraki janiw utjkiti kamachi apnaqirinakas ukhamaraki yaqha tuqi markat purir jaqir markapar kutiyañtakis arxatir yanapirinakas janiw utjkarakiti; ukhamaraki churatarakiw irnaqir apnaqirinakaru juchayat jaqinakar jist'añtayataki 5 urukama, jan arxatiriru payasa. INDH iwlapxiw uñt'atañañapataki yaqha tuqi markat purir jaqinakaxa, kunamas kawkispas markapat mistutapaxa; qullqisinsa, ayllu markataspa ukasa; ukhamaraki mantañapaw arxatir taypitsa jan markapar kutiyatañañataki; ukhamaraki utjañapaw imillanakatakai yuqallanakatakai wilamasipampi qamasipxañapataki kamachjamaru; ukhamaraki sum phuqhayañañapaw 169 kamachixa jaljat jach'a markanakan ayllu markan qamir jaqinaka; ukhamaraki respetux utxañañapaw jaqinakar k'arimpi irnaqiri apnaqatanakasa, ukanakatsti, utjañapaw jupanakatakix qullañanakasa, kawkins qamasini Chile Markana ukats jark'atañañapawa.

Lurawipanxa, utjañapawa kamachinak uñjawinakasa, INDH jupanakatakix utjaskiw uñisiwinakax ukanakax janiw sum uñjatakiti wakichawi kamachinakax ukanx sañaparakiw jach'a markax lurañanakapa ukat jani utjañapataki, ukat utjaspaw juchañchayañañanakaxa walispaw askichatañañakax, ukhamaraki sum uñjatañañapaw sum qamayir kamachinakampis yaqha tuqi markat puri jaqinakaxa.

Jach'a Markanakan qamir ayllu mark jaqinaka

Sum qamayir irnaqirinakax uñjapxiwa, Jach'a Markan qamir ayllu markat purir jaqinakax waljanakaru puritaskiwa 73,4% taqi jupanakaw qamapxi jach'a markanakana (CASEN 2011). Jupanakax suma jakawinak thaqhasa sarapxi Jach'a Markanakaru ukat irnaqañ utanakan irnaqasis masinakapampis sum qamasíntaki. Ukhamaraki ayllu markan qamir jaqinakaxa, uraqinakapats apsutaw jikxatasipxi, ukhamaraki XIX pataka maranakanak tukuykasin ukhamaraki XX pataka maranak qalltakinsxa Chile Markax ayllu markanakan uraqinakap aparapxatayna ukat jan uraqin jaytasina taqi jupanakarusa, ukat jan uraqinisinx janiw masinakapatakis mank'ayañanakas utjarakiti.

Taqpacha aka luratanakarjamaxa, akanakat parlañanakax debate público ukankaskiw ayllu markan qamir jaqinakat parlañataki. Ukan mayitaskiw taqi jach'a markanakanakarus mayaki kamachinak sarantayapxañataki respetu utjañaparakiw ayllu markan qamirinakatakisa, Ukhamaraki Jach'a Markas ukankañapapiniw taqi kamachinakampis yanapañtakisa ukhamaraki sum sarantayas políticas públicas ukanaksa taqpachani uka jaqinakatakisa, uñjataskarakiw jach'a markanakan ayllu markat purir jaqinakax janiw armaskapxiti achachilanakan lurawinakapatsa kunalaykutix jupanakan chuymapankaskiwa. Ayllu markat purir Jach'a Markanakan qamirinakax waljaptatapiniskiwa; ukhamaraki mayiskapxarakiw ma tuqi tatitura pacha mamanakat amtasiñatakisa; anatañtaki ukhamaraki achachilanakan lurawinakapat amtasiñtaki; jach'a markan qamir ayllu marka jaqinakan yanapawinak mayitanakapa; ukhamaraki ayllu marka jaqinakataki tantachassi qillqat laphinak apsusíntakis jach'a utanakas luratañapawa jach'a markanakana; ukhamaraki wakichawi ayllu marka jaqinakatakix luratañapawa(arunakapat arsupxañapataki ukhamaraki yaqhanakas), taqi aka mayitanakaw amuyusíñaru yamapixa.

Yaqhatuqtsti, taqi ayllu marka jaqinakarux jach'a markax churiw suma qamaña kunalaykutix (qulliri mantañasa, yatiqañ utaru mantaña, irnaqañ utaru ukat qullqi usutaki imañanakasa utjaskarakiwa. Jan ukasti ayllu markan qamañax janiw ukhamakarakiti, nayraqat uñjatax walipiniskiwi payiristi janiraki. Jan ukasti, CASEN 2011 ukan uñjayataskiw ayllu markat purit jaqinakax jach'a markan qamasipxiw pisi qullqiniki ukhamaraki janiw taqinis jach'a yatiqañ utar mantañ atkipxiti ukhmaraki qullir utanakar qullasir mantañas ch'amarakiw jupanakatakix jan ukasti ayllu markat jaqisti taqikunas jupanakatakai janiw utjaskiti. Ukatraki llakitjam uñjataskiwa, sum amuyus uñjatañapaw kamachinakas jan uñakipasisa mayaki taqinirus sartayañataki.

Ayllu marka uñjir jaqinakax política publicarr apayiriwa, ukhamaraki CONADI jach'a utawa, wakisipiniw akatuqinakat Chile Markaw uñjañapax kamachiparjamaru, janiw parlawinak amtarjamaki puriñapakitii, jan ukasti sum qhananchayañaw ukat ch'amampis sartayañarakiw políticas publicas ukanakax taqi maynitaki chiqar sarañapatakiwa.

Mayja mayja jaqinakan yatiñapa

Chile Maranxa, 2013 maran mayja mayja aqinakax sum qamayir qamachi taypita sarnaqawinakapat ist'ataw jikqhatasipxi. Nayraqataxa mä wakichawi luratan iyawsatapxiw jupanakan utjawinakapatukax uñt'ayataskarakiw 7 de mayo 2013 marana (Boletín 8924 – 07) ukán qhanachayataskiwan jan amuyusiñ munatanakarus utjaskiwan taqi mayjam jaqinakasa.

Qhipür maranakanxa, INDH jupanakax uñakipapxiw qillqata laphinaka mayja mayja jaqinakan jakawinakapat. Mayja mayja jaqinakatakix utjañapawa, qullañanakasa jichhakamax janiw sum uñjatapxiti. Aka marasti, Jach'a Utanakan sum uñjataskiwan kamachinakapasa jupanakan jakawinakap respetumpi amuyusitañapataki ukhamaraki taqinjam sum uñjata jakasiñtaki.

Ukhamaraki aka Iurawin uñjayataskiwan mayja mayja jaqinakan jakawipax kunalaykutix jupanakatakix ancha ch'amawa Politicaru mantañas kunalaykutix janiw uñt'atakiti irpir apnaqirinakansa. Nayraqat maran markatuqupat p'iqinchir jajlliñanxa, 28 de octubre 2012 maranxa, 346 Chile markatuquna, phisqa mayja mayja warminakaw utjatayna concejaljama jajllitañtaki, Jupanakatsti: Alejandra Gonzalez, 204 maratpachaw concejalaski Lampa markatuqupatukax jupax mayir mayja mayja warmiw p'iqinchirjam jajllita aka jacha América Latina tuqunakana, ukat jupaj mayam jajllitarakiw 1.097 (9,38%) ukar purisina; Zuliana Araya, jupax mantarakiw (PPD) jupanakam ch'amanchayata Concejaljama jajllitañtaki Valparaiso Markata, jupax jajllitatanwa 2.556 votonakampi (4,31%) ukakama purisina kimsaqallqukama walja votonak apsurawa marka tuqupat; Pepa Flores Campos, jupax San Clemente markap tuquta concejaljama jajllitañtaki ukankarakiwa, juparusti (RN) jupanakaw ch'amanchayaraki ukat 412 votonaka apsuraki (2,49) ukar purisina; Tatiana Sepulveda, jupax purirakiw concejaljama jajllitañtaki talca markatuqupa juparusti ch'amañchayarakawa (PRI) ukat votonaka apsurakiw 236 (0,50%); Ukhamaraki Alexandra Bravo, jupax(PRO) jupanakampi ch'amanchayat sararakiw Cerro Navia markatuqupa ukat apsurakiw 127 Votonaka (0,32%) ukakama purisina.

Taqikunatjamasti, mayja mayja jaqinakax janiw sum qatuqatakuti kunalaykutix qillqat uñt'atañ laphipansa p'iqinchirjam jajllitañtakis janipiniw atkapxiti kunalaykutix chachasins warmimaw sarnaqasipxiwa, ukhamaraki jajlliñ laphina sutipampi chachjama qillqataki ukampi mistupxi, janiw miskapxiti warmim sutip uskutjamaruxa. Aka marasti, p'iqinchirinak jajlliñanakansti, mayampi uñjataskarakiwa pisichayañanakax aka jaqinakatakix kunalaykutix janiw atkapxiti política ukarusa, jak'atjam uñjataskiwan Valentina Verbal jupax jaytjatanw p'iqinchirjam jajllitañtakisa kunalaykutix janiw jupjamas qillqatañ atkatanati.

QULLQI APNAQAWITA, TAQUITUQUN UTJIRINAKARJAMAT

YATIÑA

Irnaqañ utanaka ukhamaraki sum qamayir sarayiri

Irnaqir utanakax waljapiniski jupanak tuqut janiw kuns lurañamakiti. Jan ukasti, jach'a irnaqañ utanakax irnaqirinakapar usuchayiw ukat amuyañanakas utjaskiwa. Akanak uñjatanakax purirakiw Jach'a Markanakaru, jupanak tuquta sapxarakiwa, mä chiqar sarañapataki, jan ch'amachayasaki, sum qhanachayas lurawinak luratañapataki sum qamayir sarayir kamachirjama. Ukanakan uñjataskarakiw irnaqañ utanakan lurawinakapat kunalaykutix sumat sumat jupanakax kamachiwinakap mayjaptayaskapxarakiwa, ukhamaraki jupanakan lurawinakaps mayjaptayapxiwa ukhamaraki Jach'a Markas sapujamas lurawinakaps sum uñjapxaraki, irnaqirinakan laphinak uñañanakansa. Ukat sum uñjasax sum amuyasisañapiniwa.

Jach'a markasanxa, irnaqañ utanakax sapakiw apnaqasipxi, ukax sañ muniwa sapa irnaqañ utanakax jupanakakiw apnaqasipxi, ukat Chile Markaw yanapawinakampis apxatarakix jan irnaqañ utanakan yanapawimpi apxatañ atitanakaruxa. Yaqha irnaqañ utanakan lurañanakax janiw atitakarakiti kunalaykutix Jach'a Markax janiw aka taypit kamachiñs atkapxiti.

Ukhamaraki utjaskarakiw jan wali sarayat Irnaqañ Utanaka kunalaykutix janiw lurkapxiti Jach'a Markan kamachipxamaru ukhamaraki sum qamayir qamachinakarjamasa, ukank uñjasinxo utjañapapiniw parlakipawinakasa aka tuqunak sum uñjasasa ch'amañchayas nayraqataru sarantayañtaki Jach'a Markan kamachiparjama sum uñjasa, ukat jan sum sarayatanak utjapanxa juchawinakas utjañaparakiwa taqi jan wali luriri irnaqir utanakatakisa.

Aka lurawinakanx pã jan wali lurawinakaw uñjataski jupanakat janiw Jach'a Markan amtawipampis apnaqatapxiti. Mayirin luratapaxa, Caso Pascua Lama, wakichawi luratanakapans janipiniw sum uñjatakiti pachamama q'uma apnaqañanakasa ukat lurawinakapas jaytastkarakiw sum qhananchayañkama ukat wali askichataskani jan usuyañtaki ukatuquñakan qamir jaqinakarusa, ukat lurawinakampis qalltarakispawa. Payir Lurawinak uñjatasti quillanak aljir jach'a utanakax mä amtampikiw quilla alxañanak sartayapxatayna, ukat quillanakas jani taqini alasiñ atkatanati kunalaykutix walja quillqiw wakisina quillanak alasiñasa. Ukatpi jaqinakax Jach'a Mark Apnaqiriru mayippix quilla aljir utanakax sum kamachinakarjama lurañanakaps uñjatañapataki, ukat qhipürunakans quill aljir utanakarus sarañaparakiw sum sarayir irnaqirinakasa.

Wakisit Yatiqañ utanakaru mantaña

2013 maranxa, Chile markan yatiqiriñanakax sum parlakipatapiniskiwa taqinakampisa, markasan yatiqañanakat arsusitanakax jutaski 2012 maratpacha. Taqi aka arsutankatxa Universidad del Mar jupanakan punkunakapas jist'antatarakiwa, kunalaykutix jupanak Proceso de Acreditacion ukanak yatiqañ utanakapataki jan wali tuqunakat apsutayna, aka Areditacion apsuñanakax taqi Jach'a yatiqañ utatanakatakis mä thakikiw utjaski ukhamaraki irnaqir jach'a yaticañ utanak uñjirisa (CNA)1. Ukatraki, apsutarkiw lurawinakapatsa Ministro de Educacion (Mineduc) harald Beyer, "jan jach'a yatiqañ utanakan mayitanakamp phuqhayat layku, jupaxa, uñjañapapininwa ministerio de Educacionjamaxa" 2. Akatjamawa, uñjatarakiw kunamas aka yatiqañ utanakax qullqimp phuqhayasiskapxi, ukhamaraki aka lurawinakarus apxatatakarakiw paralawinakampi suma yatiqañanak utjañapataki taqi aka apnaqawinakat Jach'a Markaw uñjañapaxa taqintai suma yaticawinak utjañapataki. Ukhamaraki uñjatakarakiwa wawanak uñjas yaticañ utanak lurañapatakis janiw sum uñjatakarakiti taqi lurawinakapasa ukhamaraki yatiqañ utanakan taypir ukat mistkir yatiqirinakan yatiwinakapax janiw askikiti, jan qullqin yatiqiri masinakjamaxa, (Ayllu markat purir yatiqirinakasa),taqi akanakax uñjatakiw SIMCE ukana

Ukanakat uñjatjamaruxa, qalltkir sulta paxsi 2013 marana yatiqañ tukuykir yaqirinakaxa ch'axwasipxiwa, jupanakan mayiwinakapan mayipxiw wali yatiqawinak utjañapataki ukatraki yatiqañanakas jan qullqit yatichata utjañaparakiwa. Taqi akanakxa mayipxiw yatiqañ utanaka punkunakap jist'antas walja paxsinakkama. Jani ist'as p'iqinchir satanakaparjamas ukhamaraki Ministerio del Interior juparusa, taqi aka yatiqañ utanak katumttanakax tukuyiwa junio paxina, kunalaykutix Fuerzas Publica jupanakamp asutapxiwa walja yatiqañ utanakata kunalaykutix aka yatiqañ utanakax Jach'a Marka jilir Irpir jaillisiñ utanakjamaw jajlitanwa. Aka pachanakan janiw amtawinakat parlañanakas yatiqirinakampi Poder EjecutivoPIX utjatanti, kunalaykutix aka parlawix apataxiw Parlamentu3 Tuquru kamachi wakichaw taypinakata institucionalidad taptayañtaki, yatichirin sarawipat ukhamaraki kunamas yatiqañ utanaax sarayataspax ukanak uñjañataki.

Aka marna INDH jupanakax uñjapxiw yatiqañanak utjirinakat suma yatiqañ tuqir sarayatamaskiwiw kunalaykutix taqintaki yatiqañanakas jutjaniwa, Ukatwa, aka lurawix qhananchayaniw yaqha jach'a markanakan lurawinakaparjamasa kunamas yaqha tuqunakan yatiqañanak sarayapixa ukanakax jiwas jach'a markasan apxatataksanixa, nayraqatar sartayañtakix uñjatakarakiw jaqinakan yatiqañanakap arsuwinakapata, ukat jiskt'asitaskiwiw kunamas mä suma yaticañ yatiqañanakaxa, Jach'a markan lurawinakaps jani lurayañ atitakixa ukatpi amtataskix yatiqañanak taqintaki utjañapataki, qullqinis jan qullqinis taqini yatiqañ utanakar mantañataki. Taqi aka parlawinakax 2011 maran parlataskarakiwa.

Sum utaniñjamax utjañapawa

2012 marana INDH jupanakax parlapxiw taqin sum utaniñjamas utjañapaw yaqha jach'a markanakan lurawipar uñjasinjasamasa, Jach'a Markasan kamachinak uñjirinakaxa, ukat Politicas publicas ukankan jichakam luratanakaxa. Ukatjamaxa, "jichakam lurat utanakat parlataskiwa, kunalaykutix utaniñax janiw taqintakis utjkiti kunalaykutix qullqin jaqinakaw suma utanakaniski, Chile Markax utanak churiskiwa: Juk'a qullqitakiki, uka utanakax janiw taqikunanikiti kunalaykutix irnaqawit qhawqakamas qullqim uskusispax ukatjama luratakiwa. Uaktpi janiw Jach'a markanakan kamachinakarjamas utanakas luratakiti" (INDH, 2012, pág. 261).

Mayampi sum uñjas Chile markan sum utaniñjam utjañatakix jani qullqin jaqinakatakixa, Chile markan jupanaklaykupi utanakas luratskixa-, INDH jupanakax uñakipaxiw utanak churatanakata, taqi uñjatanakax uñt'ayataskiwa aka lurawinakana.

Utanaka yanapañtaki churatanakatsti, Villas de Block sata 90 maranakan yaqha jach'a markanakan luratanakax uñjayapxitux kunamas pisiskapxtan jiwas sum utaniñjam utjañapaxa. Utanak jaqinakar churañanakax jaytaripayataxiwa, jaya tuqunakaru kunalaykutix ukatuqinakarus janiw awtunas purkiti ukhmaraki janiw irnaqañ utanakas utjarakiti.

Campamento ukankat uñjasinsti, uñakipatanak uñjasitarjamax sum utaniñjamax utjañapax janipiniw utjkiti kunalaykutix utaniñ munirinakarus utanak churatanakas janiw qamañamakiti.

Ukatjamaxa, Nayraqat pacha taypi pacha qamat uñjatanakax ukhmaraki taqintaki puriri Latinoamericano markanakatsa janiw sum qamaskapxiti jupanakatakix janiw sum utaniñjamas utjkiti. Ukan suma utjawix taypi markan utax lurata ukakiwa kunalaykutix irnakañ utanakas jak'anki ukhmaraki puriñas janiw ch'amakarakiti.

"Aldea de emergencia" ukaru, mantañastiñax ch'amarakiwa, ukan janiw qamañamakarakiti, uka utanakar mantañanakax pisi qullqin jaqinakatakika ukhmaraki ukatuqir puriñas janiw ch'amañapakiti. Jan ukasti, uñakipawinakax uñjayarakiw ukan qamir jaqinakax janiw yatkapxiti kunapachkamas qamasipxani, ukat jupanakatakix janiw wakiskiti mayt'at utana qamañaxa, jan ukasti utax jupankipinspa ukaw wakisispaxa sapxiwa.

Ukhmaraki jaqinakar uñjayañas walirakiwa kunalaykutix uñakipawinakan saskarakiw sum utaniñjamas purisiniskaniwa Jach'a Markasana, jach'a markasan uta churatanakax waljaskiw ukat susmat sumat jan utaninakas juk'akiw jikxatasipxi (INDH, 2012) uñjatarjama. Ukatjamaxa, suyataskarakiw kamachinak mayjaptayatanakatsa ukat lurawinakas churatarakiw Política Nacional de Desarrollo Urbano jupanakaru, akatuqunakat sum apañapataki.

Umanak utjañapataki

Umax taqintakis utjañapapiniw kunalaykutix jupampiw jaskastana, jan ukasti umax juk'akiw utjaski, ukatpi sumat sumat walja mayitaskarakiwa, ukat jan wali sarayatanakats sum uñjatañaparakiwa, taqi ukanakax jan sum uñjataskaraki kunatakis umax utjañapaxa, Chile Markan umat nuwasiñanakax utjaskiw jani sum kamachjamaru saratayata. A katuqit parlawinakax utjarakiw tratamiento jurídico de las aguas ukat kunamas uma katuaqasiñani uman kamachiparjama, ukar apxatatarakiw jani uma utjkirinakansa, ukhamaraki uma apnaqañ jan khuchichayasa. Ukanak uñjasin sum uma uñañasawa Chile markana, ukat taqintakis utjañapaw umanakaxa.

Aka lurawinx parlataskarakiw uma añaqañanakats jach'a markanakan sum jaqinakar qamayirjama, ukat uñjataskarakiw Chile markan política publicanakapa, sarawinakap sumar apañapatakijach'a markanakan lurawinakaparkjamasa

Kamachinak sarayatanakajamaxa, umax mank'anakjam churataski, ukatpi taqintakis umax jach'a utanakanakampi apnaqataskiwi jupanakaw sapur umsa churaskapxistu ukat sapurjamas qullqinakampis apxatataskarakiwa.

INDH jupanakarux llakisiyarakiw umanak utjañanakapasa, kunalaykutix ayllu jaqinakasuraqipatakis jan umaniw jikjatasiskapxi, umanakap uraqinakapan utjirinakatsa paratapxarakiwa. INDH jupanakatakix kunamas kunjamas uma apnakañanakax sum uñjatañapawa, kamachinakas qhanañapaw umaniñtakisa jan uñisia taqintakis utjañapawa.

INDH jupanakatakix uma sarayirix Chile Markan sum saryataskiwi taqinitakisa jach'a markan qamirinakatakisa, jach'a markanakan kamachinakarjamas apnaqataskarakiwa. Jan ukasti, walja aka jaqinakat uma churatanakat walja quillqimpiw apxatataskiwi ukat jan quillqin qamasir jaqinakas janiw jach'a markan yanapawinakarus mantañ atkapxarakiti.

Ukhamaraki uñjataskarakiw yaqha uñjawinakatsa, janiw jsk'a markanakan umanakax utparus puriyatakiti ukax puriskiw 20% aka utjewinakax waljaskiw jsk'a markan lurawinakap lurañansa, ukhamaraki khuchichat umanak warurpayañtakisti janiw utjarakiti ukax puriskarakiw 48,1% (Chile Sustentable) sat uñjirirjamaxa.

Lurawinakan IDH jupanakax uñjapxaparakiw walja nuwasiwinak uma laykunakata, kunalaykutix irnaqañ utanaka uma apnaqir utanaka taqi jupanakax walja umanak apnaqipxi jan umani jaqinakar jaytasinsa, ukanakax utjiwa Cuenca del Rio Loa; ukat cuenca hidrográfica del río Huasco; ukasti Hoya del Rio Baker, ukhamaraki yaqhatuquñakan utjaskarakiwa.

JAQINAKAR YATIYIRI UKHAMARAKI JAQINAKAN SUM QAMAYIR

Sum qamayir sarayirika yatiyiranakan lurawinakapata

Aka lurawix uñjiwa, ma tuqita, jichakamax yatiyarinakan irnaqawinakapax wali yatiyapxiw sum qamayir sarayirinakatsa, akanakat uñjatanakarjamax INDH jupankax uñjapxiw 2012 marana, ukanañana, uñjatarakiw dictadura maranakan jan suma sarayatanakatsa kunalaykutix uka pachanakana sum qamaña sarayatanakas p'akjataxataynawa, ukat uñjasinx sataxiw taqi lurawinakats yatiyatañapaw kunañakas lurataskisum qmayir sarayirinakasa

WALJA USUCHAYATANAKATA LURATANAKARJAMA, UKHAMARAKI JACH'A UTANAKANJAMA LURATANAKATA 1973-1990 MARNAKANA

Walja usuchayatanakata luratanakarjama, ukhamaraki jach'a utanakanjama luratanakata 1973-1990 marnakana

Chile Markan jan jaqinakar sum qamayat lurawinakatpacha pusi tunka maraw pasxi, Chile Markan chachanak warminaka taqi markanakpacha usuchayañanakax, janiw armatakiti dictadura utjatanakatxa kunalaykutix chaqhayat aususíñanakas ukhamaraki sum qamasiñanakasa. Aka lurawi utjatanakat irpir p'iqinchirinakas arsusipxarakiw taqi Chile markarpachas aka jan wali qamatananakatsa. Jach'a marka irpir p'iqinchirisa, ukhamaraki kamachinak apnaqir arxatirisa; ukhamaraki markapat arsusirinakasa, sapxiwa aka jan wali lurawinakax janiw mayampis luratañapakiti ukhamaraki jan wali lurir usuchayir jaqinakas juchañchayataskarakiwa, kunalaykutix jupanakan wakisiwinakapata, juchanak luratanakapata, yaqha jaqinakar jan wali luras yanapirinakaru.

Jan ukasti, Mä juk'a jaqinakasti (22,1%) jupanakax sapxarakiw 1973 maran luratanakax walikiskiw sas arsusipxarakiw kunalaykutix sum qamañtakix utjañapapiniw ch'amapi jaqinakar nuwantas apxatañanakasa (Encuesta Nacional de Derechos Humanos INDH 2013) maranakan uñjatjamaru. Aka jaqinakaw llakisiyaskistuwa, jan ukas utjañapaw yaqha amtawinakas jan ukasti janiw jan wali sarayatanaks waliw saskapxaspati. Kunatakitix taqi markapachaw usuchayat jikxatasitayna.

Chile markaxa, jajllit taypinakat taqi jacha markanakatpacha, nayraqat luratanak arxatirinakampi apxatasas nayraqatar sartayataskiwa, ukhamaraki taqi utjawinakat qhananchayañtakis ukat jan wali luratanaks askichañatakiraki, pusi tunka martpacha ukhamaraki 2013 maran luratanakax ukax uñjayarakiw machaq lurawinakapi qalltañtakisa. Aka lurawinak uñjasin yatiqañasaw suma lurawinaka jani mayampi aka jan wali lurawinak kutiniñapataki.

Arxatirinakar mantañtakixa, Chile Markax nayraqatan luratanak qhanachayasas luraskiwa, taqi lurawinakapansa jist'arpayapxiw oficionaka taqi chaqhat jaqinakats ukat apatarakiw extrajudicialjama; Sum qamayañ sarayir Ministerio Interior taypitpacha arxatirinakampi yanapt'as sarayataskarakiw taqi wilamasip chhaqhayat jaqinakarusa; ukhamaraki ch'amanchayasa taqi juchanak thaqhañapatakisa, Policia de Investigaciones taypita ukhamaraki Servicio medico Legal taypinakatsa, aka thaqhawinakax sumat sumat sarayataskiwa. Aka maran askichataxarakawa Corte supremastis askicharakawa octubre paxsina 2013 marana, ministrunakaw apnaqaskapxi usuchayatanakat jan sum qamayatarjam sarayatanakat uñañapataki, jupanakax akanakat sum uñañapaw taqi qillqat laphinak uñasinsa4. Taqi kanakax yanapañapaw ratuki juchanak qhanaptayañtakixa.

Aka maranakan yaqha luratanak uñjatanakatsti Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos juchañchanchayapxiwa, Garcia Lucero luratanakapata. Agosto paxina 2013 marana. INDH Arxatirix juchañchayiw aka juchayataruxa5 aka lurawinakax jach'a markanakarjam Chile markaw thaqhañapax usuchayir kunalaykutix Leopoldo Garcia Lucero taqi usuchawinak katuqatayna. Aka amtawix Chile Markatakix walipiniskiwa, aka tuqitpacha nayraqatar sartañapaw taqi wilamasinak jiwayañat salvasitapata yanapawinak churañataki.

Poder judicialan amtatapax juchani jaqinak jist'antaña uta Cordilleras sata punkupas jist'antatarakiw wiñaytaki kunalaykutix aka jist'antañ utax pusi tunka maratpacha ch'amampi jaqinakar apxatat maratpacha. Jach'a Markan P'iqinchir Irpirix amtiw kimsa saryirirjama; "Taqintakis Kamachinakax mayakiñapawa, Jist'antat juchani uñañanakatsa, ukhamaraki sapurjamas juchannaki uñjiri irnaqirinakan sarnaqawinakapatasa". Jach'a Markax taqi aka jaqinakan lurawinakaptsa sum amtas apnaqapxañapawa, ukatraki, sum uñjasax jajlliñapaw qhitis qhuru jaqiski ukats wingasipxarakispawa, jupanakax janiw suma jist'antañ utanakan qamkapxaspati kunlaykutix janiw sum sarayatakaspati mayaki taqintakis saryañanaksa.

Ukhamaraki tuqisit jan sum amtatanakax utjarakitanw jist'antat juchachayat jiwayir usuchayir jaqinakar taqi kun churat jist'antata utanakan qamasipxatayna. Ukatpi Jach'a Markanakan lurawinakapatjamaru jan luratakiti aka juchawinakapat pajapjañapatakix taqini juchayatanakapis jakasipxañapawa. INDH jupanakax sapxiwa aka lurawinakax sum uñakipatañapaw kunalaykutix wilamasinakapas jikt'atañapaw ukhamaraki usuchayata jan sum qamayat jaqinakaxa, arxatir utanakar amuyus sarañax (juchanak thaqhañataki, juchaninak juchanchayañaukhamaraki juchanirjama juchanakapts jist'antayaña), taqi ukankaw lurataskix jan mayampi juchawinak luratañapatakixa.